## SOME IMPORTANT FULL FORMS OF COMPUTER CONCEPTS

- 1. COMPUTER = Common Operation Machine Purposely Used Technical Education Research
- 2. CPU = Central Processing Unit
- 3. RAM = Random Access Memory
- 4. ROM = Read Only Memory
- 5. BIOS = Basic Input Output System
- 6. HDD = Hard Disk Drive
- 7. FDD = Floppy Disk Drive
- 8. KBD = Keyboard
- 9. I/O = Input Output
- 10. CD = Compact Disk
- 11. DVD = Digital Video Disk
- 12. SMPS = Switch Mode Power Supply
- 13. POST = Power ON Self Test
- 14. PROM = Programmable Read Only Memory
- 15. VDU = Visible Display Unit
- 16. LED = Light Embedded Diode
- 17. USB = Universal Serial Bus
- 18. VGA = Video Graphic Array

- 19. LAN = Local Area Network
- 20. WAN = Wide Area Network
- 21. HLL = High Level Language
- 22. LLL = Low Level Language
- 23. MIPS = Million of Instruction Per Second
- 24. Gmail = Google Mail
- 25. IP = Internet Protocol
- 26. ISP = Internet Service Provider
- 27. HTTP = Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
- 28. HTTPS = Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
- 29. VPN = Virtual Private Network
- 30. URL = Uniform Resource Locator
- 31. VIRUS = Vital Information Resources Under Seize
- 32.  $3G = 3^{rd}$  Generation
- 33. GSM = Global System for Mobile communication
- 34. CDMA = Code Division Multiple Access
- 35. UMTS = Universal Mobile Telecommunication System
- 36. SIM = Subscriber Identity Module
- 37. AVI = Audio Video Interleave
- 38. RTS = Real Time Streaming

- 39. Wi-Fi = Wireless Fidelity
- 40. MP3 = MPEG Audio layer-3
- 41. PCO = Public Call Office
- 42. GIF = Graphic Interchangeable Format
- 43. JPEG = Joint Photographic Expert group
- 44. BMP = Bitmap
- 45. SWF = Shock Wave Flash
- 46. PNG = Portable Network Graphic
- 47. DOC = Document
- 48. PDF = Portable Document Format
- 49. HTML = Hyper Text Mark up Language
- 50. WML = Wireless Mark up Language
- 51. STD = Subscriber Trunk Dialling
- 52. ISD = International Subscriber Dialling
- 53. CRT = Cathode Ray Tube
- 54. DOS = Disk Operating System
- 55. GUI = Graphical User Interface
- 56. OTG = On-The-Go
- 57. CMD = Command Prompt
- 58. IC = Integrated Circuit

- 59. TCP = Transmission Control Protocol
- 60. UPS = Uninterruptable Power Supply
- 61. IDM = Internet Download Manager
- 62. VHF = Very High Frequency
- 63. UHF = Ultra High Frequency
- 64. GPRS = General Packet Radio Service
- 65. NTFS = New Technology File System
- 66. FAT = File Allocation Table
- 67. MS = Microsoft
- 68. IBM = International Business Machines
- 69. HP = Hewlett Packard
- 70. UPDATE = UP-TO-DATE
- 71. SD = Secure Digital
- 72. MMC = Multimedia Card
- 73. AMR = Adaptive Multi-Rate Codec
- 74. AAC = Advanced Audio Coding
- 75. IMEI = International Mobile Equipment Identity
- 76. DBMS = Database Management System
- 77. SQL = Structured Query Language
- 78. SYS = System

- 79. CONFIG = Configuration
- 80. RJ-Port = Registered Jack-Port
- 81. ALT = Alternate
- 82. CTRL = Control
- 83. ESC = Escape
- 84. Del = Delete
- 85. WMP = Windows Media Player
- 86. SP = Service Pack
- 87. DDOS = Distributed Denial Of Service
- 88. NIU = Network Interface Card
- 89. MAC = Media Access Control
- 90. STP = Shielded Twisted Pair
- 91. UTP = Unshielded Twisted Pair
- 92. URL = Uniform Resource Locator
- 93. PPP = Point to Point Protocol
- 94. NTP = Network Time Protocol
- 95. SMTP = Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
- 96. POP = Post Office Protocol
- 97. TELNET = Telecommunication Network
- 98. VoIP = Voice Over Internet Protocol

- 99. CDMA = Code Division Multiple Access
- 100. WLL = Wireless in Local Loop
- 101. IRC = Internet Relay Chat
- 102. SMS = Short Message Service
- 103. UMTS = Universal Mobile Telephone System
- 104. NFS = Network File System
- 105. CD = Carrier Detect / Compact Disk
- 106. CTS = Clear-To-Send
- 107. DCE = Data Communication Equipment
- 108. DTR = Data Terminal Ready
- 109. DNS = Domain Name System/Server
- 110. PING = Packet Internet Groper
- 111. ARP = Address Resolution Protocol
- 112. RARP = Reverse Address Resolution Protocol
- 113. NRZ = Return not to Zero
- 114. RZ = Return Zero
- 115. DHCP = Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol